

Gestion durable des insectes indésirables

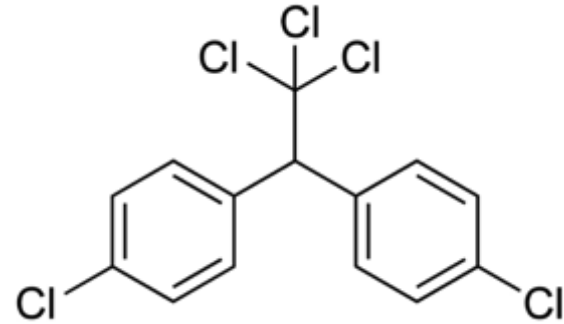
La biotechnologie
comme alternative
aux insecticides?

Prof. François Verheggen





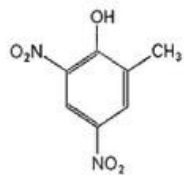
Paul H. Müller



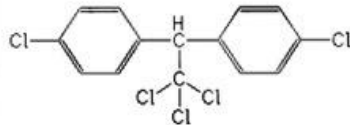
Dichloro-diphényl-trichloroéthane



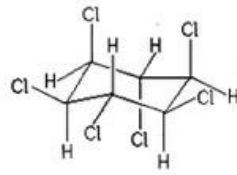
L'avènement des organochlorés



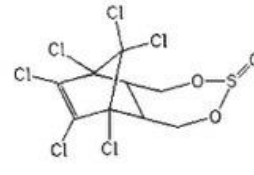
Dinitro-ortho-crésol (DNOC)



DDT

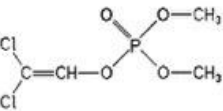


Lindane (HCH)

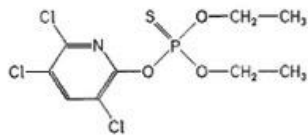


Endosulfan (cyclodiènes)

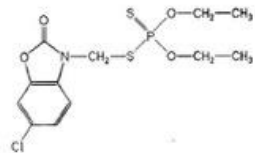
Organochlorés



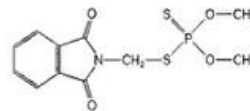
Dichlorvos



Chlorpyrifos

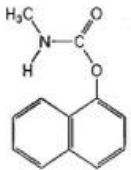


Phosalone

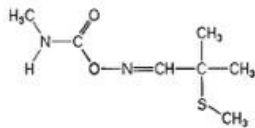


Phosmet

Organophosphorés



Carbaryl

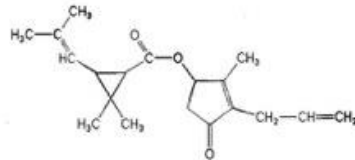


Aldicarb

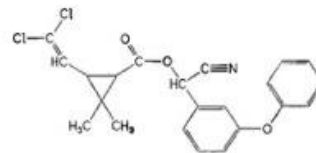
Carbamates



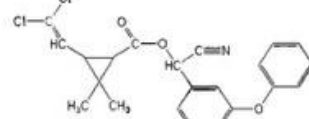
Pyréthriñoïde



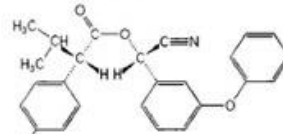
allethrine



cyperméthrine

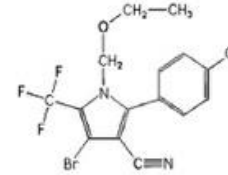


cyfluthrine

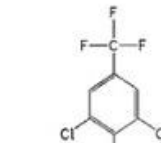


esfenvalérate

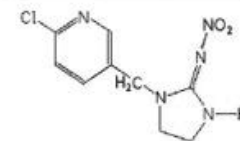
Structures diverses



chlorphenapyr

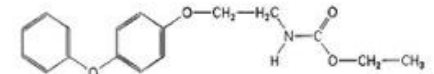


fipronil

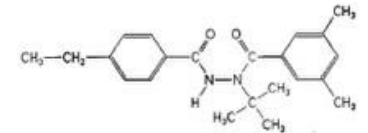


Imidachlopride

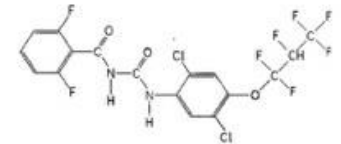
Régulateurs de croissance d'insectes : RCI



fénoxycarbe

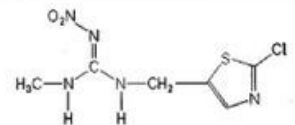


tébufénozide

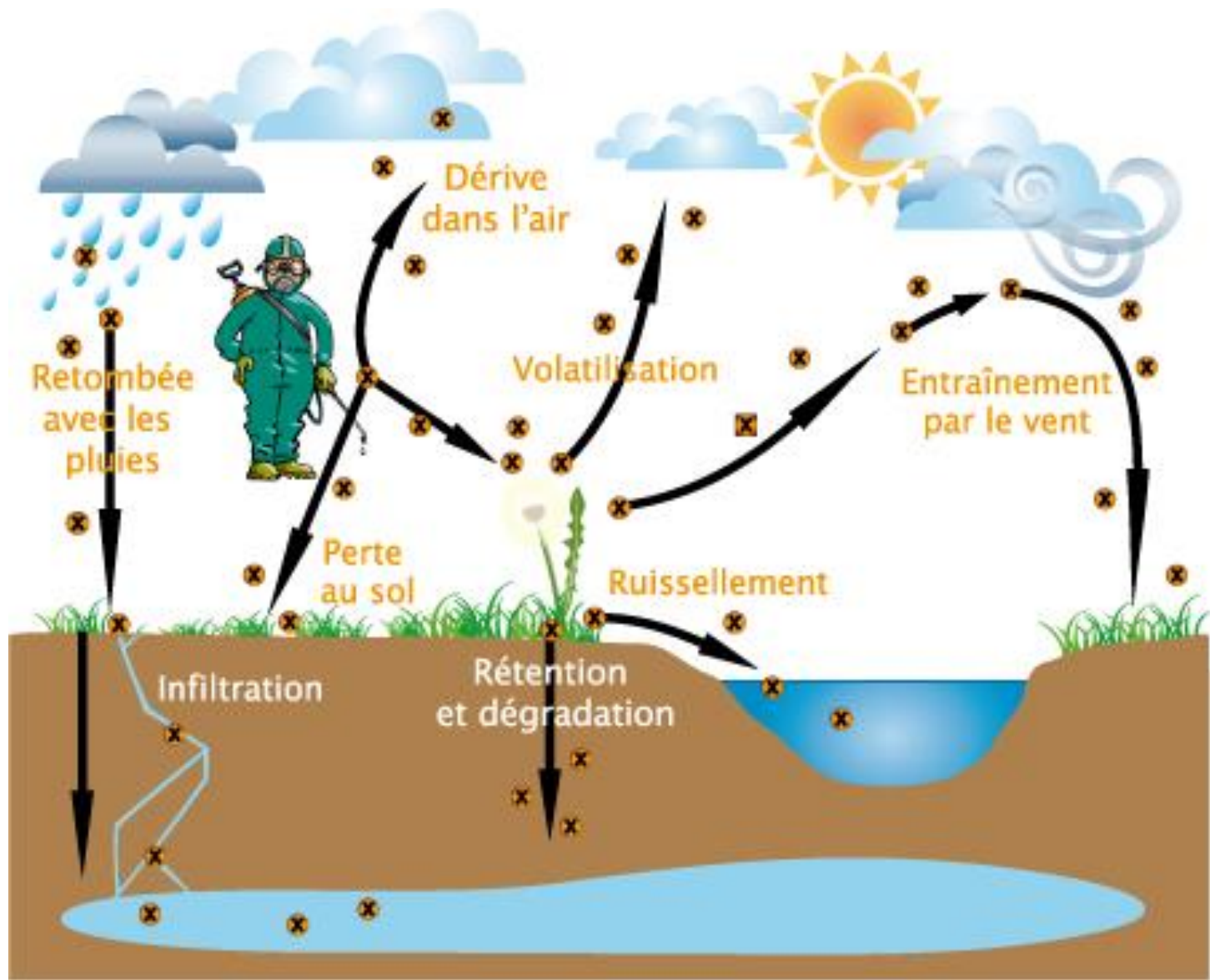


lufénuron

Néonicotinoïdes



clothianidine



Des méthodes alternatives, pourquoi?

De l'heptachlore dans des courgettes **Bio**

Rappel de
Aldi



06.09.2024

Aldi®

Bio Courgettes



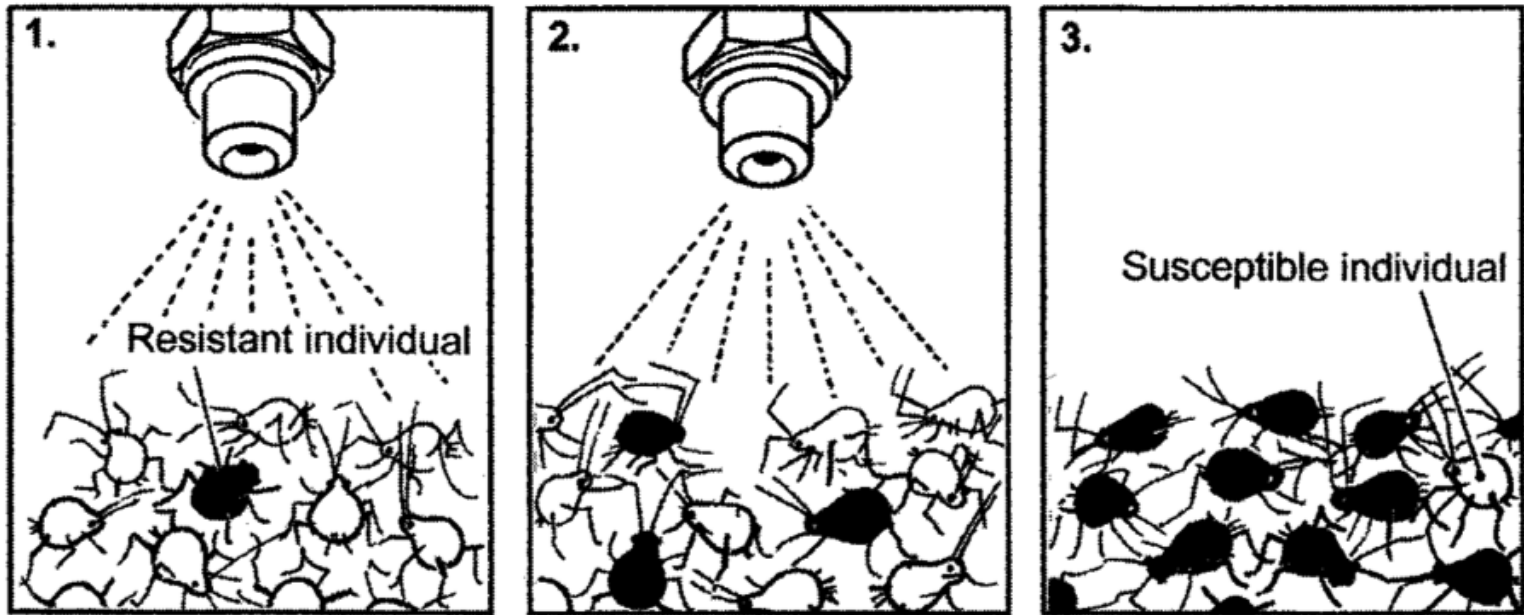
7 septembre 2024



.be

Des méthodes alternatives, pourquoi?

Résistance



Le Monde

Consulter
le journal

Néonicotinoïdes : la France n'autorisera plus l'usage du pesticide dans les champs de betteraves sucrières

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Le Monde avec AFP

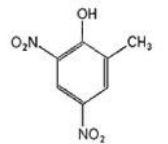
Publié le 23 janvier 2023 à 18h40, modifié le 23 janvier 2023 à 19h57 ·  Lecture 1 min

LE SOIR

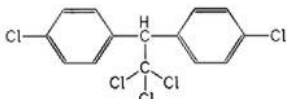
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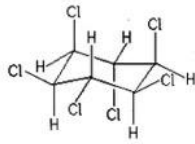




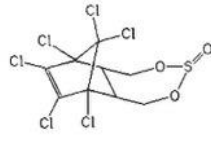
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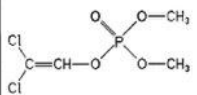


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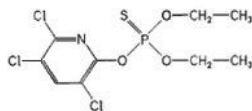


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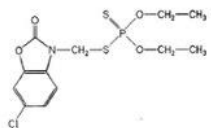
Organochlorés



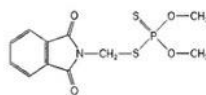
Dichlorvos



Chlorpyrifos

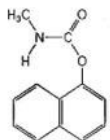


Phosalone

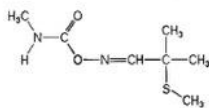


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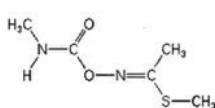
Organophosphorés



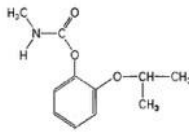
Carbaryl



Aldicarbe



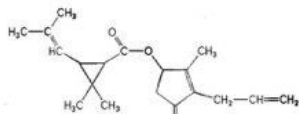
Méthomyl



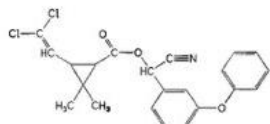
Propoxur

Carbamates

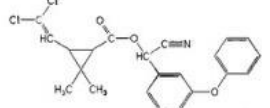
Pyréthri-noïde



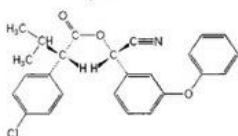
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cyperméthrine

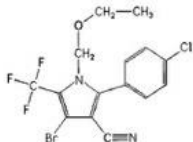


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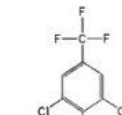


esfenvalérate

Structures diverses

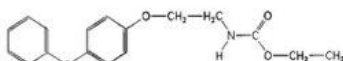


chlorphenapyr

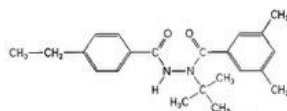


fipronil

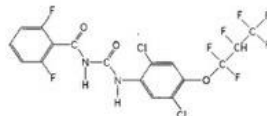
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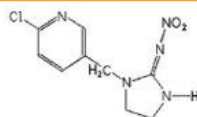
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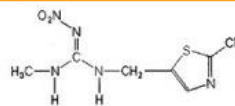
tébufénozide



lufénuron



Imidachlopride



clothianidine

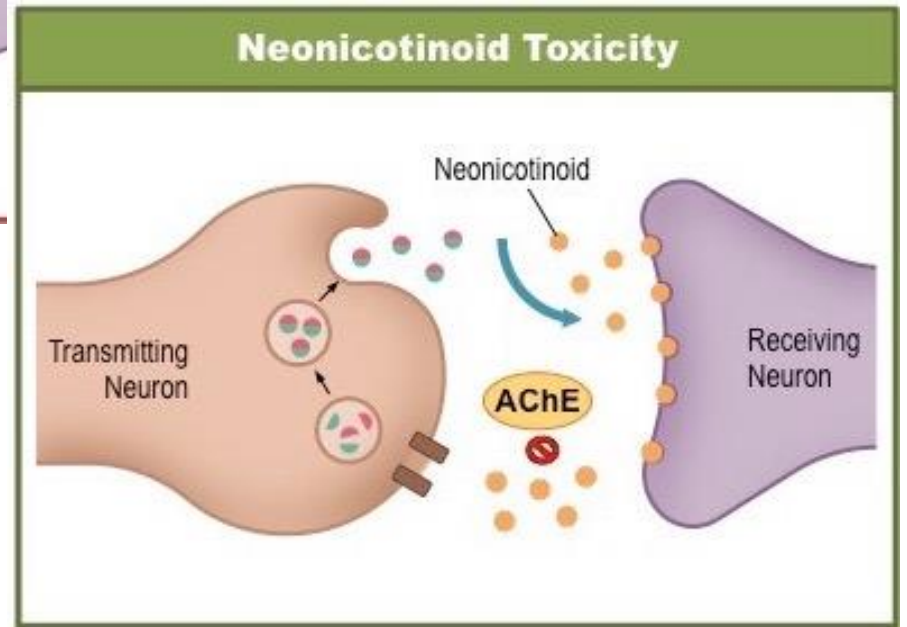
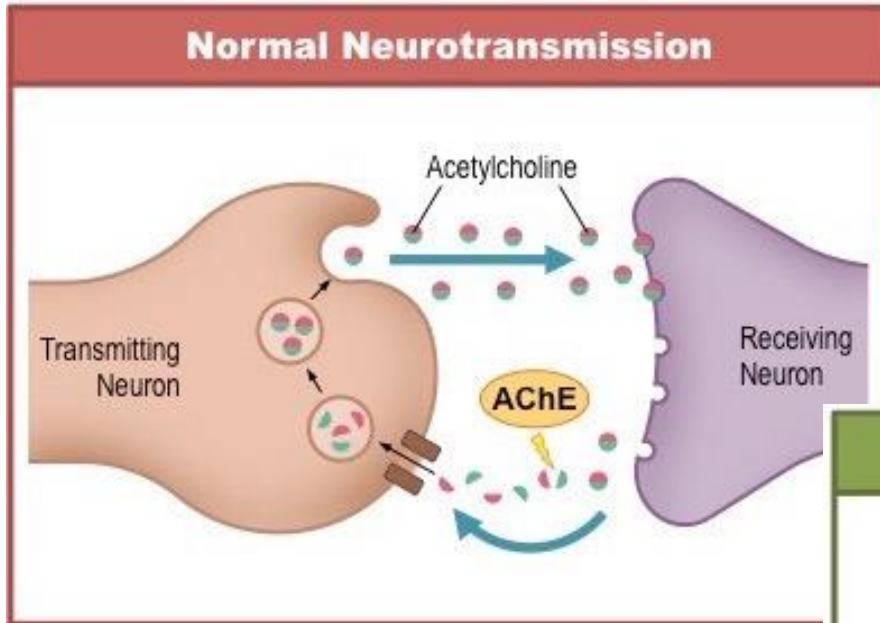
Néonicotinoïdes

Les néonicotinoïdes

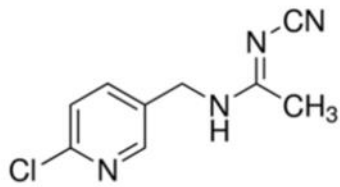
“Les insecticides les plus utilisés”



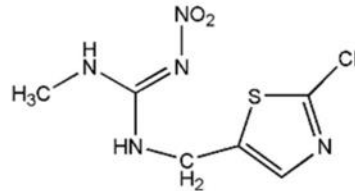
Les néonicotinoïdes: mode d'action



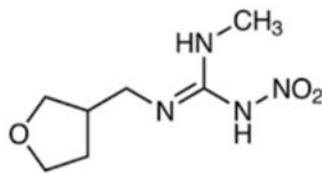
Les néonicotinoïdes: diversité



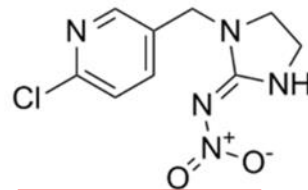
Acetamiprid



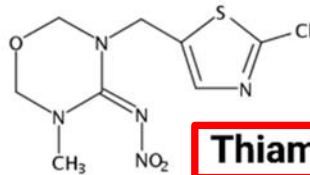
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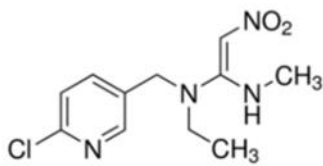
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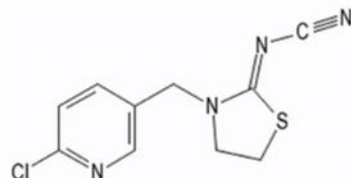
Imidacloprid



Thiamethoxam



Nitenpyram



Thiacloprid

- Systemiques
- Efficaces
- Rémanents
- Prophylaxie



Les néonicotinoïdes: une brève histoire

En 2012, la science avance ses arguments

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REPORT



REPORT



Neonicotinoid Pesticide Reduces Bumble Bee Colony Growth and Queen Production

[PENELOPE R. WHITEHORN](#), [STEPHANIE O'CONNOR](#), [FELIX L. WACKERS](#), AND [DAVE GOULSON](#) [Authors Info & Affiliations](#)

SCIENCE • 29 Mar 2012 • Vol 336, Issue 6079 • pp. 351-352 • DOI:10.1126/science.1215025

HOME > SCIENCE > VOL. 336, NO. 6079 > A COMMON PESTICIDE DECREASES FORAGING SUCCESS AND SURVIVAL IN HONEY BEES

REPORT

A Common Pesticide Decreases Foraging Success and Survival in Honey Bees

[MICKAËL HENRY](#), [MAXIME BÉGUIN](#), [FABRICE BEQUIER](#), [DRIANNE ROLLIN](#), [JEAN-FRANÇOIS ODoux](#), [PIERRICK AUPINEL](#), [JEAN APTEL](#), [SYLVIE TCHAMITCHIAN](#), AND [AXEL DECOURTYE](#) [Authors Info & Affiliations](#)

SCIENCE • 29 Mar 2012 • Vol 336, Issue 6079 • pp. 348-350 • DOI:10.1126/science.1215039

Neonicotinoids are “highly persistent in the environment, such as substantial residues are commonly found in soils, wild flowers, streams, and lakes”

- Goulson et al. (2018) Science



Les néonicotinoïdes: une brève histoire

En 2012, la science avance ses arguments ... **et force l'UE à prendre une decision forte en 2013**



English 

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Available languages: English

Press release | 16 July 2013

Bee Health: EU takes additional measures on pesticides to better protect Europe's bees



Les néonicotinoïdes: une brève histoire



Crop Science VS



European
Commission



Les néonicotinoïdes: une brève histoire



Crop Science VS



European
Commission

Reports of Cases

JUDGMENT OF THE COURT (First Chamber)

6 May 2021*

On those grounds, the Court (First Chamber) hereby:

1. Declares that the appeal is inadmissible in so far as it was brought on behalf of Bayer AG;
2. Dismisses the appeal, in so far as it was brought by Bayer CropScience AG;

Les néonicotinoïdes: une brève histoire

RÈGLEMENT (CE) N° 1107/2009 DU PARLEMENT EUROPÉEN ET DU CONSEIL
du 21 octobre 2009

concernant la mise sur le marché des produits phytopharmaceutiques et abrogeant les directives
79/117/CEE et 91/414/CEE du Conseil

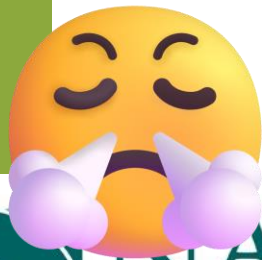
Derogations

Article 53

Emergency situations in plant protection



Pesticide
Action
Network
Europe



 NATURE &
PROGRES

Les néonicotinoïdes: une brève histoire

Science

2021

HOME > SCIENCE > VOL. 373, NO. 6552 > EU COURT TO RULE ON BANNED PESTICIDE USE

🔒 LETTER

EU Court to rule on banned pesticide use

YAFFA EPSTEIN, GUILLAUME CHAPRON, AND FRANÇOIS VERHEGGEN

SCIENCE • 16 Jul 2021 • Vol 373, Issue 6552 • p. 290 • DOI: [10.1126/science.abj9226](https://doi.org/10.1126/science.abj9226)



COUR DE JUSTICE
DE L'UNION EUROPÉENNE

70
1952 - 2022

COMMUNIQUE DE PRESSE n° 12/23

Luxembourg, le 19 janvier 2023

Arrêt de la Cour dans l'affaire C-162/21 | Pesticide Action Network Europe e.a.

Protection phytosanitaire : les États membres ne peuvent pas déroger aux interdictions expresses de mise sur le marché et d'utilisation de semences traitées à l'aide de produits phytopharmaceutiques contenant des néonicotinoïdes

Ces mesures d'interdiction ont été adoptées pour garantir le niveau élevé de protection de la santé des animaux au sein de l'Union

2023

Néonicotinoïdes : la France n'autorisera plus l'usage du pesticide dans les champs de betteraves sucrières

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Le Monde avec AFP

Publié le 23 janvier 2023 à 18h40, modifié le 23 janvier 2023 à 19h57 · 🕒 Lecture 1 min.

LE SOIR

Publié le 19/10/2023

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Lutte culturale

Lutte génétique

Lutte biologique

Lutte microbiologique

Lutte sémiochimique

Lutte physique

Lutte chimique





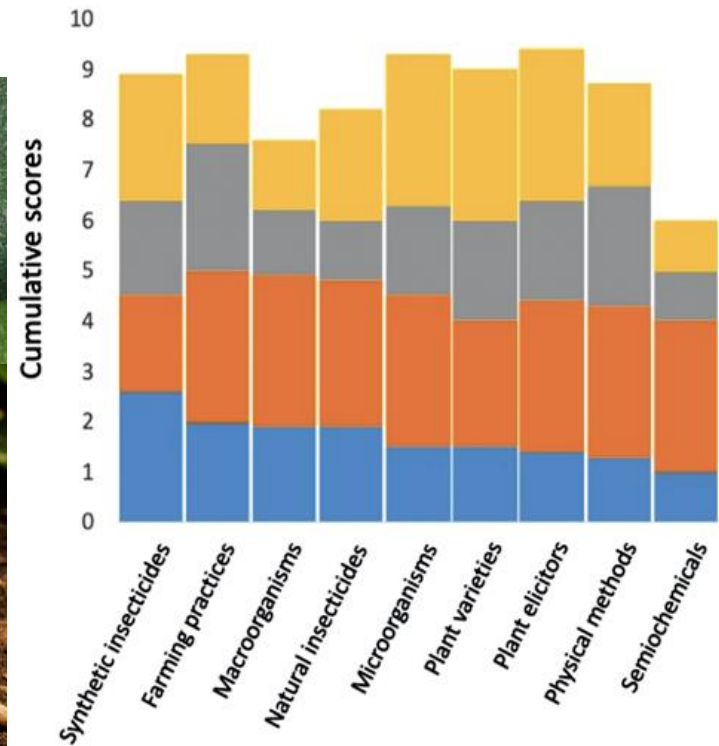
Producing sugar beets without neonicotinoids: An evaluation of alternatives for the management of viruses-transmitting aphids

2022

François Verheggen^{1,*}, Benoit Barrès², Romain Bonafos³, Nicolas Desneux⁴,
Abraham J. Escobar-Gutiérrez⁵, Emmanuel Gachet⁶, Jérôme Laville⁷,
Myriam Siegwart⁸, Denis Thiéry⁹, and Hervé Jactel¹⁰



■ Efficacy ■ Durability ■ Applicability ■ Practicability





Producing sugar beets without neonicotinoids: An evaluation of alternatives for the management of viruses-transmitting aphids

Table 1. The twenty short-term (immediate or next few years) alternative methods/products to neonicotinoid-coated beet seeds, along with their respective scores of efficacy, durability, applicability and practicability (1=low, 2=average, 3=good).

Categories of alternatives	Alternative methods	Efficacy	Durability	Applicability	Practicity
Synthetic insecticides	Flonicamid	3	2	3	3
Synthetic insecticides	Spirotetramat	2	3	3	3
Synthetic insecticides	Abamectin	2	3	2	3
Synthetic insecticides	Emamectine benzoate	2	2	2	3
Synthetic insecticides	Cyantraniliprole	2	2	2	3
Natural insecticides	Orange essential oil	2	3	2	3
Natural insecticides	Neem oil / azadirachtin	2	3	2	3
Natural insecticides	Spinosad	2	2	2	2
Microorganisms	<i>Beauveria bassiana</i>	2	3	2	2
Microorganisms	<i>Lecanicillium muscarium</i>	2	3	2	2
Macroorganisms	<i>Aphidius</i> sp.	3	3	2	2
Macroorganisms	<i>Chrysoperla carnea</i>	2	3	2	2
Physical methods	Mineral oil	2	3	2	3
Physical methods	Organic oil	2	3	2	3
Plant elicitors	Acibenzolar-S-methyl	2	3	2	3
Plant elicitors	Mineral oil	2	3	2	3
Plant varieties	Virus-resistant varieties	2	3	2	3
Farming practices	Mulching	2	3	3	2
Farming practices	Organic fertilization	2	3	3	3
Farming practices	Intercropping & service plants	2	3	2	1



Producing sugar beets without neonicotinoids: An evaluation of alternatives for the management of viruses-transmitting aphids

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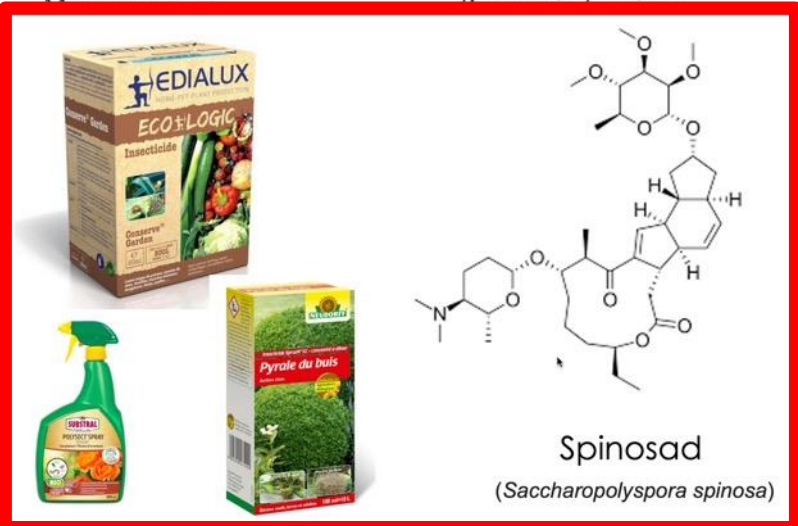
Categories of alternatives	Alternative methods	Efficacy	Durability	Applicability	Practicity
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Synthetic insecticides	Abamectin	2	3	2	3
Synthetic insecticides	Emamectine benzoate	2	2	2	3
Synthetic insecticides	Cyantraniliprole	2	2	2	3
PHYTOWEB Produits phytopharmaceutiques et Fertilisants		2	3	2	3
Rechercher <input type="text"/>		2	3	2	3
Accueil Produits phytopharmaceutiques Phytolice Fertilisants Plan de réduction Contact		2	2	2	2
Phytoprotection: consulter autorisations		2	3	2	2
Phytoprotection pour l'industrie		2	3	2	2
Phytoprotection pour les utilisateurs		3	3	2	2
Consultez les données des produits pharmaceutiques autorisés. Cherchez sur le nom, le numéro d'autorisation, l'usage, l'ennemi, ...		2	3	2	2
Informations sur des produits phytopharmaceutiques, la procédure d'autorisation et les exigences de données		2	3	2	3
Informations sur l'usage des produits phytopharmaceutiques pour les utilisateurs professionnels et jardiniers		2	3	2	3
Phytolice		2	3	2	3
Fertilisants		2	3	2	3
Plan de réduction		2	3	3	2
Certificat obligatoire pour les utilisateurs professionnels, distributeurs et conseillers de produits phytopharmaceutiques		2	3	3	3
Informations sur l'usage et l'autorisation d'engrais, amendements du sol et boues d'épuration		2	3	2	1
Un plan fédéral pour la réduction de l'usage de produits phytopharmaceutique et de biocides					

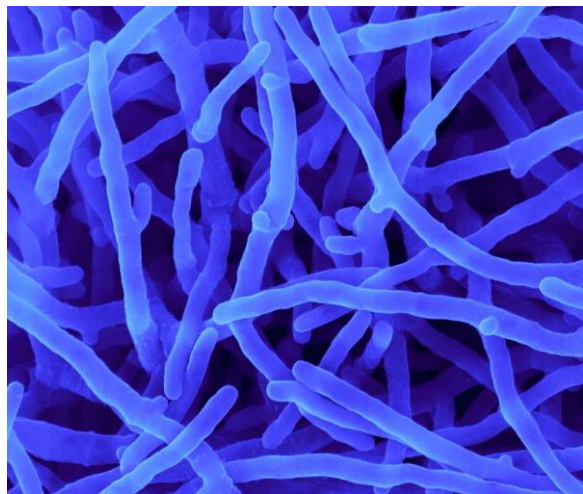


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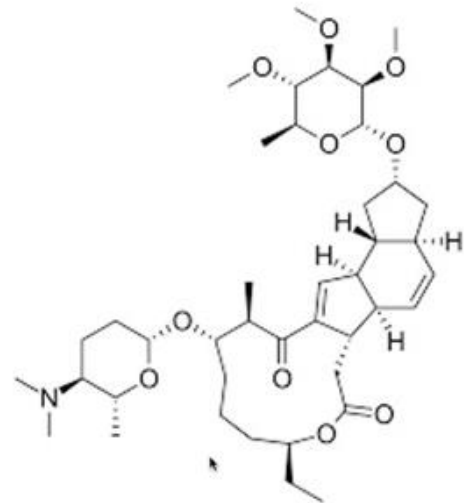
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Synthetic insecticides	Cyantraniliprole	2	2	2	3
Natural insecticides	Orange essential oil	2	3	2	3
Natural insecticides	Neem oil / azadirachtin	2	3	2	3
Natural insecticides	Spinosad	2	2	2	2
		2	3	2	2
		2	3	2	2
		3	3	2	2
		2	3	2	2
		2	3	2	3
		2	3	2	3
		2	3	2	3
		2	3	2	3
		2	3	2	3
		2	3	3	2
		2	3	3	3
		2	3	2	1





spinosyne A et D

- Extrait de *Saccharopolyspora spinosa*
- Larvicide, neurotoxique 'naturel'
- Autorisé depuis 2008
- Applicable en cultures 'Bio'
- Contact et ingestion



Spinosad

(*Saccharopolyspora spinosa*)

Mais selon Agroscope (Suisse): Le Spinosad est **extrêmement toxique pour les abeilles**





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Natural insecticides	Orange essential oil	2	3	2	3
Natural insecticides	Neem oil / azadirachtin	2	3	2	3
Natural insecticides	Spinosad	2	2	2	2
Microorganisms	<i>Beauveria bassiana</i>	2	3	2	2
Microorganisms	<i>Lecanicillium muscarium</i>	2	3	2	2
		3	3	2	2
	ea	2	3	2	2
		2	3	2	3
		2	3	2	3
	ethyl	2	3	2	3
		2	3	2	3
	ieties	2	3	2	3
		2	3	3	2
	on	2	3	3	3
	ervice plants	2	3	2	1



Inoculation de *Beauveria bassiana* en lutte contre les aleurodes





Les champignons



Les nématodes

Bacillus thuringiensis (Bt)



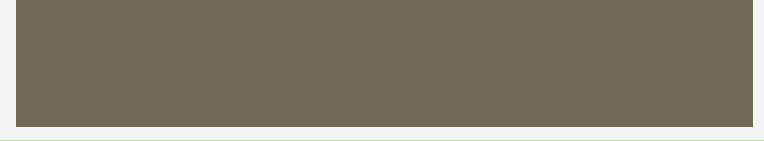


Producing sugar beets without neonicotinoids: An evaluation of alternatives for the management of



years) alternative methods/products to neonicotinoid-coated beet seeds, applicability and practicability (1=low, 2=average, 3=good).

		Efficacy	Durability	Applicability	Practicity
		3	2	3	3
		2	3	3	3
		2	3	2	3
		2	2	2	3
		2	2	2	3
		2	3	2	3
		2	3	2	3
		2	2	2	2
		2	3	2	2
		2	3	2	2
Macroorganisms	<i>Aphidius</i> sp.	3	3	2	2
Macroorganisms	<i>Chrysoperla carnea</i>	2	3	2	2
Physical methods	Mineral oil	2	3	2	3
Physical methods	Organic oil	2	3	2	3
Plant elicitors	Acibenzolar-S-methyl	2	3	2	3
Plant elicitors	Mineral oil	2	3	2	3
Plant varieties	Virus-resistant varieties	2	3	2	3
Farming practices	Mulching	2	3	3	2
Farming practices	Organic fertilization	2	3	3	3
Farming practices	Intercropping & service plants	2	3	2	1



KOPPERT
BIOLOGICAL SYSTEMS





FresaProtect

*Un cocktail de six espèces différentes
de micro-guêpes parasitant les
pucerons des fraises.*

VIRIDAXIS PROTECT

NOS ESPECES DE PARASITOÏDES

PBI

CONTACT

VIRIDAXIS

TEMOIGNAGES

BASILPROTECT - contre les pucerons des herbes aromatiques

Pour les producteurs d'herbes dans les cultures protégées, BasilProtect est la solution optimale pour contrôler les pucerons.





Tetranychus urticae



Koppert



Phytoseiulus persimilis



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		2	3	3	3
		2	3	2	3
		2	2	2	3
		2	2	2	3
		2	3	2	3
		2	3	2	3
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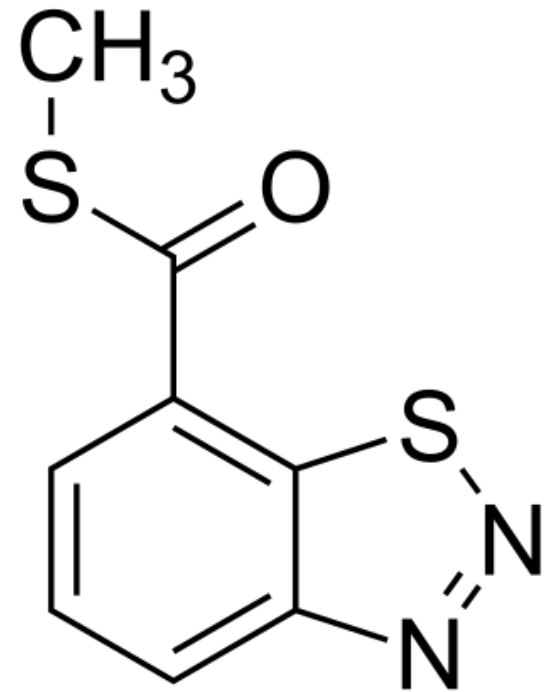
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- Premier 'stimulateur des défenses naturelles des plantes' (Syngenta-USA)
- Induction des défenses naturelles
 - COVs
 - Phytotoxines
 - Anti-appétents
 - Défenses physiques

Acibenzolar-S-méthyl





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		2	2	2	2
	<i>assiana</i>	2	3	2	2
	<i>n muscarium</i>	2	3	2	2
		3	3	2	2
	<i>carnea</i>	2	3	2	2
		2	3	2	3
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	azoate	2	2	2	3
		2	2	2	3
	oil	2	3	2	3
	rachtin	2	3	2	3
		2	2	2	2
	ana	2	3	2	2
	uscarium	2	3	2	2
		3	3	2	2
	nea	2	3	2	2
		2	3	2	3
	ethyl	2	3	2	3
	2	3	2	3	
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Pratiques culturales

Les haies



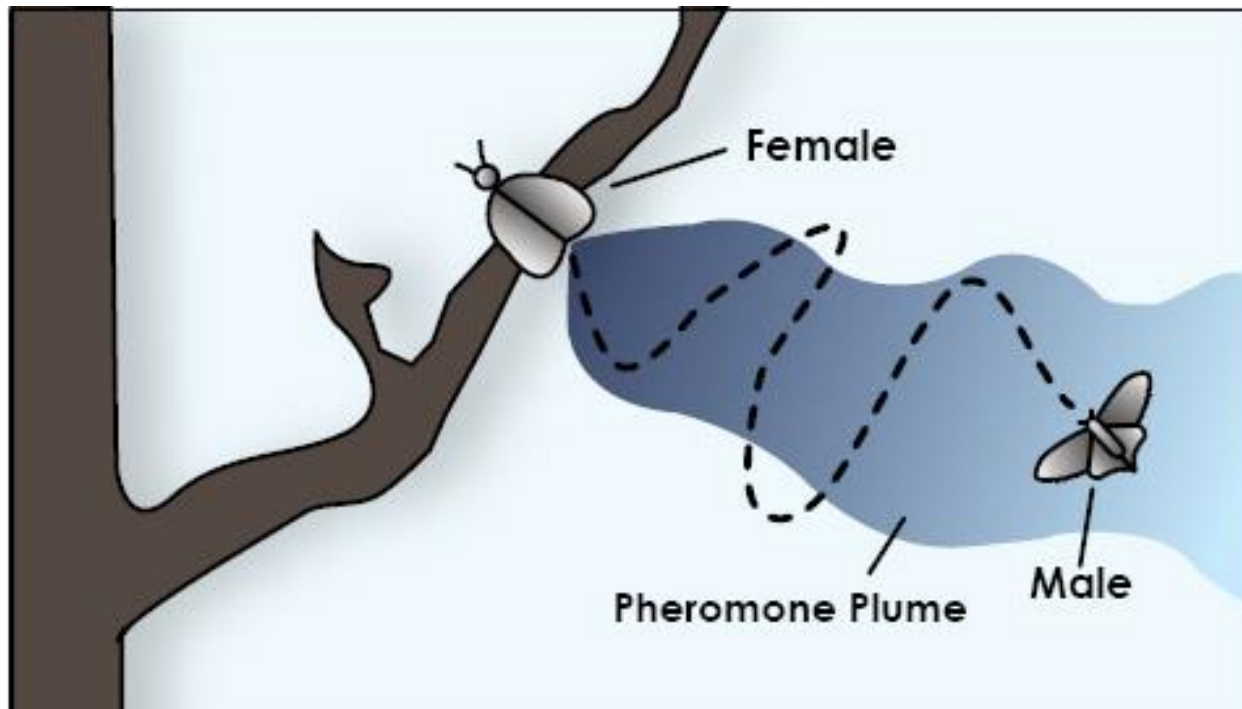
Intercropping

Mulching



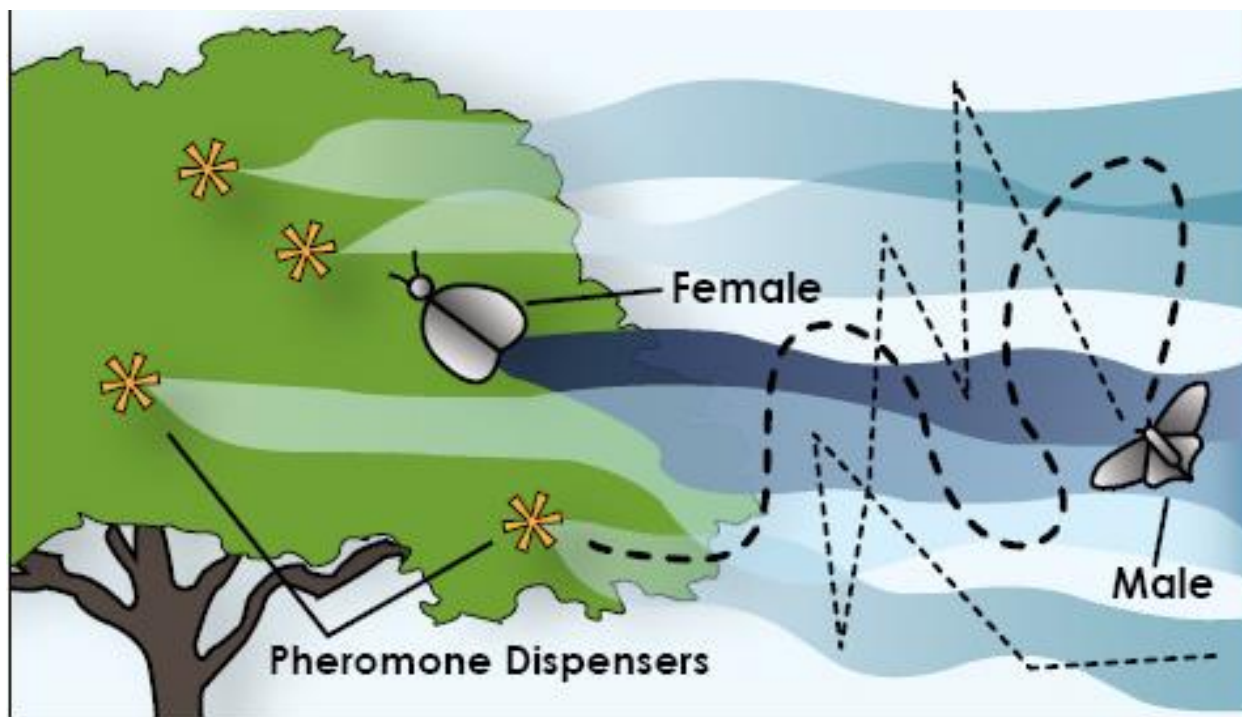
Lutte sémiochimique

Les phéromones sexuelles



Lutte sémiochimique

Les phéromones sexuelles



Lutte sémiochimique



Lutte sémiiochimique



Lutte sémiachimique

Les phéromones sexuelles



Des alternatives aux néonicotinoïdes existent

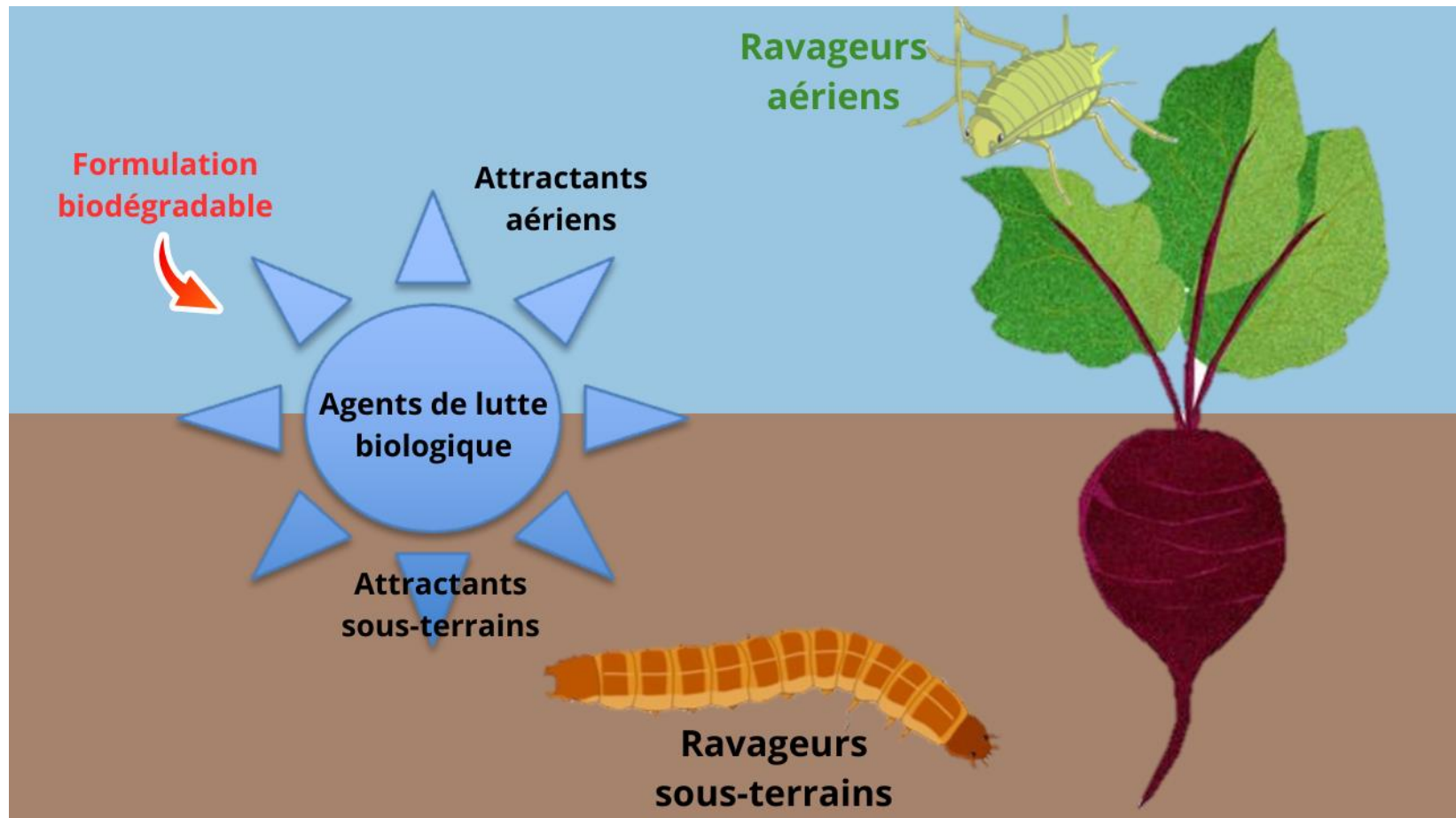
Mais elles sont :

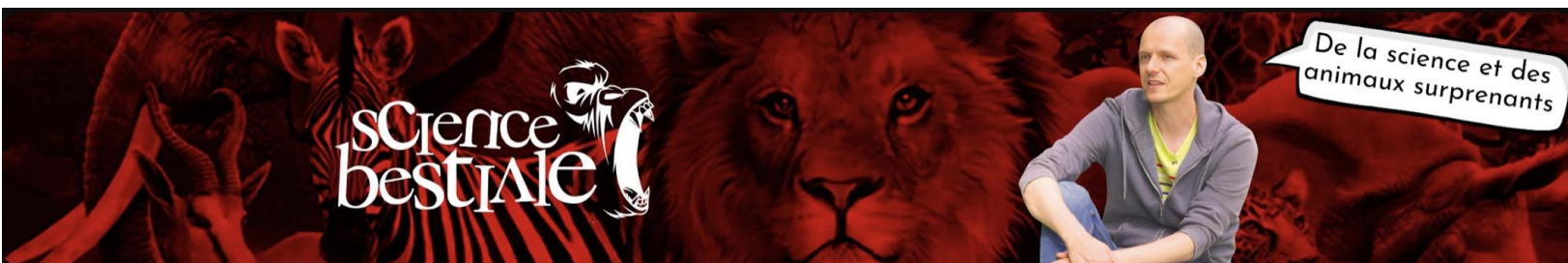
- Insuffisantes si utilisées seules
- Parfois non durables
- Plus chères
- Pas complètement prêtes

La solution?

Supporter le développement de stratégies de lutte innovantes







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